

DE PROFUNDIS ENGLISH EDITION File PDF

de profundis english edition is a compelling and essential publication that brings Oscar Wilde's profound and introspective letter to the English-speaking world. Originally penned in 1897 during Wilde's imprisonment, De Profundis offers readers a deep insight into the Irish poet and playwright's reflections on love, life, suffering, and redemption. The availability of an English edition makes this timeless piece accessible to a broader audience, allowing readers to engage with Wilde's thoughts in their native language and appreciate the richness of his literary voice. Whether you are a literary scholar, a historian, or simply a lover of classic literature, exploring the De Profundis English edition provides a meaningful journey into Wilde's psyche and the enduring themes of human resilience.

What Is De Profundis?

De Profundis is a Latin phrase meaning "from the depths," which perfectly encapsulates the tone and content of Wilde's letter. Written during his incarceration in Reading Gaol, the letter was addressed to Lord Alfred Douglas, Wilde's former lover, and serves as a reflection on their relationship, Wilde's personal philosophies, and his philosophical and spiritual growth amid hardship. Wilde's De Profundis is not merely a love letter; it is a profound essay that explores themes of suffering, art, beauty, and forgiveness.

The Context of the Letter

To understand the significance of the De Profundis English edition, it is crucial to grasp the historical and personal context in which Wilde wrote it:

- **Imprisonment:** Wilde was sentenced to two years of hard labor for "gross indecency," reflecting the societal attitudes towards homosexuality at the time.
- **Personal Reflection:** During his imprisonment, Wilde reflected deeply on his life choices, relationships, and the nature of suffering.
- **Reconciliation and Spiritual Growth:** The letter reveals Wilde's journey towards spiritual enlightenment and forgiveness, both for himself and others.

Importance of the English Edition

Having access to an English edition of De Profundis is vital for several reasons:

- **Accessibility:** It allows English-speaking readers to experience Wilde's thoughts without language barriers.
- **Academic Study:** Scholars can analyze the text more thoroughly when it is presented in their native language, aiding in literary criticism and historical research.
- **Enhanced Appreciation:** Translations can sometimes lose nuances; a reputable English edition preserves Wilde's poetic style and philosophical depth.

Features of a Quality De Profundis English Edition

When searching for a reliable De Profundis English edition, certain features ensure a rich reading experience:

Accurate Translation

- The translation should faithfully capture Wilde's poetic language and emotional tone.
- Look for editions with annotations or footnotes explaining obscure references or Latin phrases.

Introduction and Contextual Notes

- A good edition provides background information on Wilde's life, the circumstances of his imprisonment, and the significance of the letter.
- Annotations help readers understand historical and literary references.

Additional Content

- Some editions include Wilde's other works, letters, or essays for broader context.
- Critical essays and analyses enhance comprehension and appreciation.

Publication Quality

- Clear, legible typography and durable binding contribute to a satisfying reading experience.
- High-quality paper and printing preserve the text over time.

Popular Editions of De Profundis in English

Several editions of Wilde's De Profundis are available in English, each offering unique features:

Standard Editions

- Typically include the full text with minimal commentary.
- Examples: Oxford World's Classics, Penguin Classics.

Annotated Editions

- Offer detailed notes, introductions, and scholarly commentary.
- Ideal for students and researchers.

Collected Works Editions

- Present De Profundis alongside Wilde's other writings, letters, and essays.
- Provide comprehensive insights into his literary career.

Where to Find a De Profundis English Edition

You can access De Profundis in various formats:

- **Print Books:** Available at bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, or academic publishers.
- **E-books:** Digital editions compatible with Kindle, EPUB, or PDF formats.
- **Libraries:** Many public and university libraries carry editions of Wilde's works.
- **Online Resources:** Websites such as Project Gutenberg or Bartleby offer free access to public domain editions.

Why Read De Profundis Today?

Despite being written over a century ago, Wilde's De Profundis remains remarkably relevant. Its themes of suffering, resilience, and spiritual awakening resonate with contemporary audiences facing personal struggles or seeking deeper understanding of human nature.

Universal Themes

- The exploration of love's complexities and the pain of heartbreak.
- The importance of artistic integrity and the pursuit of beauty.
- The possibility of redemption through suffering and self-awareness.

Inspirational and Reflective

- Wilde's reflections encourage introspection and resilience.
- The letter exemplifies how adversity can lead to personal growth and enlightenment.

Conclusion: Embracing Wilde's Wisdom Through the English Edition

The De Profundis English edition serves as a vital bridge connecting Wilde's profound insights to the modern reader. It allows us to explore the depths of human emotion and spirituality through one of the most poignant literary pieces of the late 19th century. Whether for academic study, personal reflection, or literary enjoyment, engaging with a well-crafted edition of Wilde's De Profundis enriches our understanding of love, suffering, and redemption. Embrace this timeless work and discover the enduring relevance of Wilde's words, written from the depths of his soul.

Explore the best editions today and experience the profound depth of Wilde's De Profundis.

De Profundis English Edition: An In-Depth Exploration of Oscar Wilde's Masterpiece

Introduction

The De Profundis English Edition stands as a significant literary artifact, offering readers an intimate glimpse into the soul of Oscar Wilde during one of his most tumultuous periods. As a poignant letter penned from prison, it embodies Wilde's reflections on love, suffering, art, and spirituality. For scholars, avid readers, and collectors alike, understanding the nuances of this edition—its historical context, editorial choices, and literary significance—is essential. This article provides a comprehensive review, examining the contents, features, editions, and critical reception of the De Profundis English Edition, aiming to serve as an authoritative guide.

The Origin and Significance of De Profundis

Historical Context

Written in 1897, while Wilde was imprisoned in Reading Gaol, De Profundis (Latin for "From the depths") was originally a private letter to Lord Alfred Douglas, Wilde's former lover. The letter was later published posthumously, becoming a cornerstone of Wilde's oeuvre. It reflects a period of intense self-examination, spiritual awakening, and poetic introspection, contrasting sharply with Wilde's earlier flamboyant persona.

Literary and Philosophical Themes

- Redemption and Transformation: Wilde explores themes of personal growth, remorse, and spiritual salvation.
- Art and Aesthetics: He emphasizes the importance of art as a means of transcendence.
- Love and Betrayal: The letter candidly discusses the complexities of Wilde's relationship with Douglas.
- Suffering and Resilience: It is a meditation on suffering as a pathway to enlightenment.

The richness of these themes makes the De Profundis an enduring literary work, and its English editions aim to faithfully convey Wilde's profound insights.

The Evolution of the English Editions of De Profundis

Historic Editions

The earliest editions of De Profundis appeared shortly after Wilde's death in 1900, often in collections of his works or as standalone pamphlets. These editions varied widely in their presentation, with some including annotations, footnotes, and contextual essays.

Modern Reprints and Critical Editions

Contemporary editions are distinguished by scholarly rigor, offering comprehensive annotations, textual variants, and contextual commentary. Several publishers have released notable editions, each with unique features:

- Oxford World's Classics: Known for scholarly commentary and historical notes.
- Penguin Classics: Focuses on accessibility, with curated introductions.
- Everyman's Library: Emphasizes high-quality printing and authoritative texts.

The English Edition of De Profundis—particularly those published in recent decades—aims to balance readability with academic integrity, making Wilde's complex reflections accessible to a broad audience.

Features of the De Profundis English Edition

Textual Fidelity and Variants

One of the primary considerations in selecting an edition is the accuracy of the text. Modern editions often base their content on the original manuscripts, sometimes presenting:

- Multiple Textual Variants: Comparing different drafts or editions to highlight Wilde's revisions.
- Critical Apparatus: Annotations explaining textual discrepancies or editorial choices.

Annotations and Commentary

Given the dense allusions and philosophical references, annotations are crucial. Quality editions include:

- Explanations of Wilde's references to classical literature, philosophy, and religion.
- Contextual notes about Wilde's life, Victorian social norms, and his poetic influences.

Introduction and Historical Context

A comprehensive introduction sets the stage, covering:

- Wilde's life and imprisonment.
- The circumstances under which he wrote De Profundis.
- Its reception over time and influence on literature.

Design and Presentation

High-quality editions often feature:

- Elegant typography and layout.
- Paper quality suitable for collectors.
- Supplementary materials such as photographs, facsimiles of Wilde's handwriting, or historical documents.

Additional Content

Some editions include:

- Essays analyzing De Profundis's literary significance.
- Correspondence between Wilde and other contemporaries.
- Critical essays by renowned Wilde scholars.

Notable Editions of De Profundis in English

| Edition | Publisher | Highlights | Price Range | Target Audience |

|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

| Oxford World's Classics | Oxford University Press | Scholarly annotations, comprehensive introduction | \$10-\$20 | Students, academics, serious readers |

| Penguin Classics | Penguin Books | Accessible prose, contextual essays | \$8-\$15 | General readers, newcomers to Wilde |

| Everyman's Library | Random House | Elegant hardcover, authoritative text | \$20-\$35 | Collectors, bibliophiles |

| Limited Editions (e.g., Folio Society) | Folio Society | Luxurious binding, illustrations | \$50-\$150 | Collectors, Wilde enthusiasts |

Critical Reception and Academic Perspectives

Since its publication, De Profundis has garnered critical acclaim and scholarly interest. Its editions often reflect these insights, with some editions including:

- Analyses of Wilde's philosophical evolution.
- Discussions of Victorian morality and Wilde's subversion.
- Interpretations of the letter as both autobiography and literary masterpiece.

Many scholars appreciate editions that contextualize Wilde's spiritual journey, emphasizing its relevance to modern notions of resilience and authenticity.

Why Choose the De Profundis English Edition?

Fidelity to Wilde's Voice

A quality edition captures the poetic rhythm, tone, and emotional depth of Wilde's original manuscript. This fidelity allows readers to experience Wilde's spiritual and emotional states authentically.

Accessibility and Annotations

For new readers, annotated editions serve as invaluable tools, demystifying complex references. For scholars, detailed critical apparatus enhances analytical depth.

Aesthetic and Collectible Value

Limited editions with fine bindings, illustrations, or facsimiles appeal to collectors seeking to preserve Wilde's legacy.

Recommendations for Readers and Collectors

- For Casual Readers: The Penguin Classics edition offers a balanced mix of readability and scholarly context.
- For Students and Academics: Oxford World's Classics provides detailed annotations and critical essays.
- For Collectors: The Folio Society or Everyman's Library editions combine aesthetic appeal with scholarly integrity.
- For Enthusiasts and Scholars: Look for editions with textual variants, extensive notes, and supplementary materials.

Conclusion

The De Profundis English Edition is more than just a translation; it is a portal into Wilde's inner world, a testament to his resilience, philosophical depth, and poetic genius. Whether approached as a literary masterpiece, a spiritual manifesto, or a historical document, the right edition enriches the reader's experience, offering clarity, context, and beauty.

Choosing the appropriate edition depends on your purpose—be it casual reading, scholarly research, or collection. Regardless of choice, engaging with De Profundis in English promises a profound exploration of human suffering and transcendence through one of literature's most compelling voices.

Disclaimer: Always verify editions for their textual accuracy and scholarly credentials, especially when using for academic purposes.

QuestionAnswer What is the 'De Profundis' English edition about? The 'De Profundis' English edition is a translated version of Oscar Wilde's profound letter written from prison, exploring themes of love, suffering, and spiritual reflection. Who is the author of 'De Profundis' and what is its significance? Oscar Wilde authored 'De Profundis,' which is considered one of his most introspective works, offering deep insights into his life, suffering, and philosophical thoughts during his imprisonment. Where can I find the latest English edition of 'De Profundis'? The latest English editions of 'De Profundis' are available through major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and can often be found in collections of Wilde's works or special editions dedicated to his writings. Are there annotated or critical editions of 'De Profundis' in English? Yes, several annotated and critical

editions of 'De Profundis' exist in English, providing historical context, analysis, and commentary to deepen understanding of Wilde's letter. How does the English edition of 'De Profundis' differ from the original version? The English edition typically offers translation accuracy, annotations, and editorial notes that may not be present in the original manuscript, making it accessible to contemporary readers. What are some notable reviews of the 'De Profundis' English edition? Many literary critics praise the English editions for their clarity, fidelity to Wilde's original tone, and insightful commentary, enhancing the reader's appreciation of this profound work. Why is 'De Profundis' considered a key work in Wilde's literary legacy? 'De Profundis' is considered a key work because it reveals Wilde's deepest thoughts, personal suffering, and philosophical reflections, solidifying its importance in his literary and personal legacy.

Related keywords: De Profundis, Oscar Wilde, poetry, classic literature, English edition, epistle, Victorian literature, literary correspondence, Wilde works, philosophical writings

Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition

Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition: A Comprehensive Guide for Educators

Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition serves as an essential resource for educators aiming to deliver a thorough and engaging biology curriculum. Designed to complement the core textbook, this edition provides teachers with detailed lesson plans, assessment tools, and supplemental materials that enhance student understanding of biological concepts. Whether you're a veteran educator or new to teaching biology, the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition offers invaluable support to foster an interactive and effective learning environment.

Overview of the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition

The Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition is tailored specifically to meet the needs of biology teachers. It integrates pedagogical strategies with scientific content, ensuring lessons are both informative and engaging. This edition emphasizes active learning and critical thinking, aligning with modern educational standards.

Key Features of the Teachers Edition

- Detailed Lesson Plans: Step-by-step instructions for each chapter, including objectives, key concepts, and suggested activities.
- Assessment Tools: Quizzes, tests, and formative assessment ideas to gauge student

comprehension.

- Answer Keys: Clear, concise answers for all exercises and review questions.
- Supplemental Resources: Visual aids, laboratory activities, and project ideas to enrich classroom instruction.
- Teaching Strategies: Tips for differentiating instruction and addressing diverse learner needs.
- Alignment with Standards: Content mapped to national and state educational standards.

Benefits of Using the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition

Utilizing this edition offers numerous advantages for educators:

- Structured and Organized Content

The Teachers Edition provides a systematic approach to teaching biology concepts, ensuring lessons build logically and coherently.

- Enhanced Student Engagement

Incorporates activities and discussion prompts that stimulate student interest and participation.

- Time-Saving Resources

Ready-to-use lesson plans and assessment tools reduce planning time, allowing teachers to focus on student interaction.

- Support for Diverse Learners

Includes strategies and materials tailored to varied learning styles, ensuring all students can access the content.

- Alignment with Educational Standards

Helps teachers meet curriculum requirements and prepare students for standardized testing.

Detailed Breakdown of the Teachers Edition Content

Chapter-by-Chapter Lesson Plans

Each chapter in the Teachers Edition includes:

- Overview of key concepts
- Learning objectives
- Vocabulary lists
- Suggested activities and demonstrations
- Critical thinking questions
- Real-world applications

Assessment and Evaluation

The edition offers:

- Multiple-choice quizzes
- Short-answer questions
- Lab report rubrics
- End-of-chapter tests
- Performance-based assessments

Visual and Multimedia Resources

- Diagrams and charts with annotations
- Photos illustrating biological processes
- Recommendations for multimedia integration, such as videos and interactive simulations

Laboratory and Hands-On Activities

Practical experiments designed to reinforce theoretical concepts, including:

- Microscope exercises
- DNA extraction protocols
- Photosynthesis experiments
- Cell division demonstrations

Teaching Strategies and Pedagogical Tips

Advice for:

- Differentiating instruction for diverse learners
- Managing classroom discussions
- Incorporating technology into lessons
- Promoting scientific inquiry and exploration

How to Maximize the Use of the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition

To get the most out of this resource, consider the following tips:

- Familiarize Yourself with the Entire Edition

Review all chapters and supplemental materials beforehand to plan a cohesive curriculum.

- Customize Lessons to Your Class

Adapt activities and assessments to suit your students' interests and educational levels.

- Integrate Multimedia and Technology

Use recommended videos, animations, and online simulations to enhance understanding.

- Incorporate Formative Assessments

Regularly check student understanding through quick quizzes and discussion questions.

- Foster a Collaborative Learning Environment

Encourage group work, peer teaching, and inquiry-based projects.

Frequently Asked Questions About the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition

Q1: Is the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition suitable for high school biology teachers?

A: Absolutely. It is designed primarily for high school educators but can also serve as a resource for introductory college courses.

Q2: Does the Teachers Edition include digital resources?

A: Many editions provide access to online supplements, including interactive activities and additional multimedia resources.

Q3: Can the assessment tools be customized?

A: Yes, most assessments are editable or adaptable to suit your specific classroom needs.

Q4: How does this edition support differentiated instruction?

A: It offers strategies, varied activity options, and resources tailored for students with different learning styles and needs.

Why Choose the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition?

Selecting this resource ensures a well-rounded, pedagogically sound approach to teaching biology. Its comprehensive content, practical tools, and alignment with educational standards make it a go-to guide for effective instruction.

Key Reasons:

- Extensive support material for every chapter
- Proven pedagogical strategies
- Promotes active learning and critical thinking
- Facilitates assessment and student feedback
- Valuable for both new and experienced teachers

Conclusion

The Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition is an indispensable tool for biology educators dedicated to providing high-quality science education. Its detailed lesson plans, assessment resources, and pedagogical guidance help create an engaging and effective classroom experience. By leveraging this edition's comprehensive materials, teachers can foster curiosity, deepen understanding, and inspire the next generation of scientists.

For educators seeking to enhance their biology teaching repertoire, investing in the Campbell 8th

Edition Teachers Edition is a strategic step towards achieving educational excellence and inspiring student success in science.

Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition: A Comprehensive Guide for Educators and Students

The Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition stands as a pivotal resource for biology educators seeking to deepen their students' understanding of fundamental biological concepts. Renowned for its clarity, engaging content, and thorough approach, this edition offers a wealth of tools designed to facilitate effective teaching and foster scientific literacy. Whether you are a seasoned educator or new to teaching biology, understanding the features and strategic application of the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition can significantly enhance your classroom experience.

Why Choose the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition?

The Campbell series has long been considered a cornerstone in biology education, and the 8th edition continues this tradition with innovative features tailored to modern teaching needs. The Teachers Edition complements the main textbook by providing detailed pedagogical guidance, supplemental resources, and assessment tools that support diverse learning styles.

Core Benefits:

- Aligned with curriculum standards: Ensures that content meets national and state educational requirements.
- Enhanced pedagogical strategies: Offers tips, suggestions, and methods to effectively communicate complex concepts.
- Rich supplementary materials: Includes laboratory activities, visual aids, and inquiry-based exercises.
- Assessment and review tools: Provides quizzes, test banks, and performance tracking resources.

Key Features of the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition

- Detailed Lesson Planning Support

One of the standout features of the Teachers Edition is its extensive support for lesson planning. It includes:

- Teaching objectives aligned with each chapter section.

- Discussion questions to facilitate classroom engagement.
- Suggested activities that promote active learning.
- Key vocabulary and concepts to emphasize in lessons.

- Innovative Visual and Interactive Resources

Visual learners benefit immensely from the high-quality diagrams, charts, and photographs included. Additionally, the Teachers Edition often points educators toward:

- Interactive models and animations available online.
- Case studies illustrating real-world applications of biology concepts.
- Data analysis exercises to develop scientific reasoning.

- Laboratory and Inquiry-Based Activities

Hands-on learning is crucial for biology education. The Teachers Edition provides:

- Lab activity guides with step-by-step instructions.
- Safety protocols and equipment checklists.
- Pre- and post-lab questions to reinforce understanding.
- Inquiry projects encouraging student-led exploration.

- Assessment and Evaluation Tools

To gauge student comprehension, the Teachers Edition offers:

- Test question banks covering all major topics.
- Rubrics for evaluating open-ended responses.
- Performance assessment ideas that promote critical thinking.
- Diagnostic assessments to identify areas needing reinforcement.

Strategies for Effective Use of the Teachers Edition

Maximizing the potential of the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition involves strategic planning and adaptation to your classroom environment. Here are some practical tips:

a) Integrate Visuals and Interactive Content

Leverage the included diagrams and online resources to cater to visual and kinesthetic learners. Use animations and simulations to demonstrate processes like DNA replication or photosynthesis.

b) Foster Inquiry and Critical Thinking

Utilize the laboratory activities and case studies to encourage students to ask questions, analyze data, and draw conclusions, mirroring authentic scientific practices.

c) Differentiate Instruction

The Teachers Edition provides suggestions for adapting lessons to diverse student needs, including:

- Modified activities for students requiring additional support.
- Extension challenges for advanced learners.
- Strategies for incorporating technology to enhance engagement.

d) Use Formative Assessments

Regular quizzes and informal assessments help monitor progress and guide instruction. Incorporate exit tickets or quick polls to assess understanding in real-time.

e) Connect to Real-World Applications

Highlight current biological issues like genetics, ecology, or biotechnology. Use the case studies and examples provided to make lessons relevant and engaging.

Incorporating the Teachers Edition into Your Curriculum

Structuring Your Course:

- Begin with foundational concepts, such as cell biology and biochemistry, using the detailed lesson plans.
- Progress to systems and processes, including genetics, evolution, and ecology.
- Integrate labs and inquiry activities throughout to reinforce theory with practice.
- Capitalize on assessment tools to evaluate comprehension and adjust pacing accordingly.

Tips for Success:

- Plan ahead using the suggested timeline and resources.
- Collaborate with colleagues to share strategies and materials.
- Utilize online platforms linked within the Teachers Edition for additional activities and updates.
- Solicit student feedback to modify and improve lesson delivery.

Final Thoughts

The Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition is more than just a teaching guide; it is a comprehensive toolkit designed to empower educators to deliver engaging, accurate, and meaningful biology instruction. Its rich array of resources—ranging from visual aids to assessment tools—supports diverse teaching strategies and helps cultivate scientific literacy among students.

By thoughtfully integrating the features of this edition into your curriculum, you can inspire curiosity, foster critical thinking, and nurture the next generation of scientists. Whether you're introducing basic concepts or exploring advanced topics, the Campbell Teachers Edition provides the support you need to make biology come alive in your classroom.

Question What are the main features of the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition? The Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition offers comprehensive lesson plans, detailed instructor notes, classroom activities, assessment tools, and integration suggestions to enhance biology teaching and student engagement. **How does the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition support differentiated instruction?** It provides various teaching strategies, alternative activities, and assessment options to accommodate diverse learning styles and abilities, ensuring all students can access and understand the material. **Is there an online component available for the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition?** Yes, the Teachers Edition often includes access to online resources such as digital worksheets, multimedia supplements, and instructor support materials to complement the textbook. **Can I find answer keys and assessment tools in the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition?** Absolutely, the Teachers Edition typically includes answer keys, test banks, and rubrics to facilitate efficient assessment and grading. **What updates are included in the 8th edition of the Campbell Teachers Edition compared to previous editions?** The 8th edition features updated content reflecting recent scientific discoveries, revised visuals for clarity, and new pedagogical tools to enhance student understanding. **How can teachers utilize the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition for AP Biology courses?** It provides tailored content, practice questions, and exam strategies aligned with AP Biology curriculum standards to prepare students effectively for the exam. **Does the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition include lab activity guidance?** Yes, it offers detailed instructions, safety protocols, and assessment criteria for laboratory activities to support hands-on learning. **Is the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition suitable for high school biology teachers?** Yes, it is specifically designed to meet high school biology curriculum needs, providing resources suitable for classroom instruction at that level. **Where can I purchase the Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition?** It is available through major educational resource providers, online bookstores like Pearson, and school textbook distributors. **Are there supplementary resources available for the**

Campbell 8th Edition Teachers Edition? Yes, supplementary materials such as student workbooks, digital labs, and teacher webinars are often available to enhance instruction.

Related keywords: Campbell Biology, 8th Edition, Teacher's Manual, Biology Textbook, Educational Resources, Science Teaching, Biology Teacher Guide, Classroom Instruction, Student Workbook, Biology Curriculum

Read the full article online: [campbell 8th edition teachers edition](#)